## Nervous System



## **Nervous System**

#### **Function & Purpose:**

Control center for all body movements and processes

#### System is made up of:

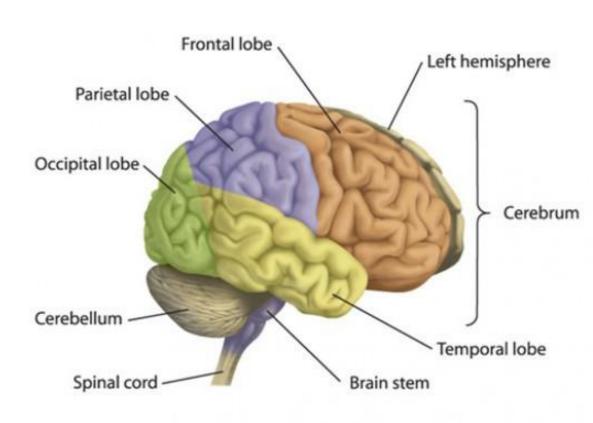
- Brain
- Spinal Cord
- Nerves



## **Nervous System**

#### **Brain**

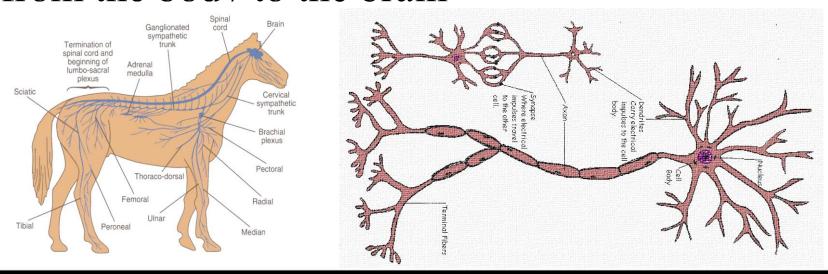
Control center of the nervous system



## **Nervous System**

#### **Nerves**

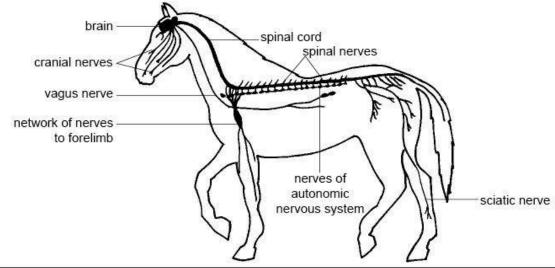
Long, fiber like structures that send messages from the body to the brain



## **Nervous System**

### **Spinal Cord**

Long bundle of nervous tissue extending from the brain to the lumbar vertebrae



# Excretory System



## **Excretory System**

#### **Function & Purpose:**

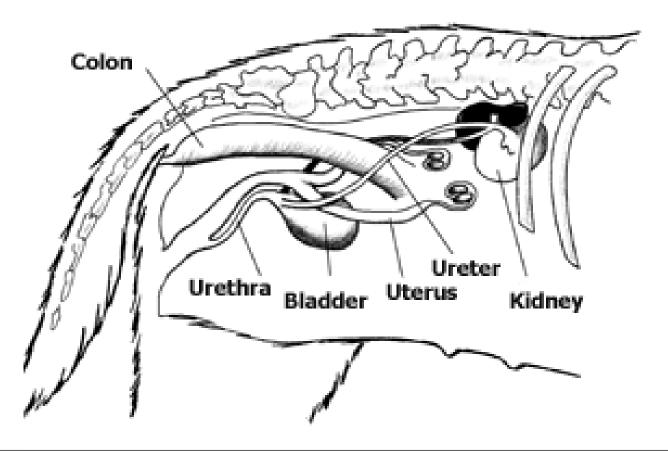
Get rid of waste products from the body

#### System is made up of:

- Kidneys
- Ureters
- Bladder
- Urethra



## **Excretory System**

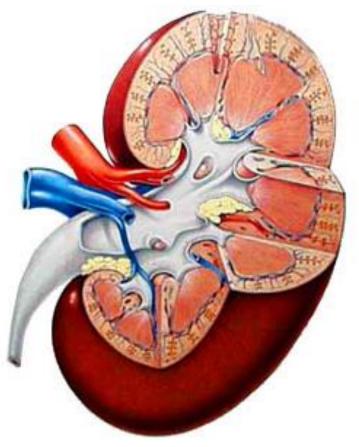




## **Excretory System**

## Kidneys

- Each animal has 2
- Filter toxins from blood
- Toxins are excreted as urine

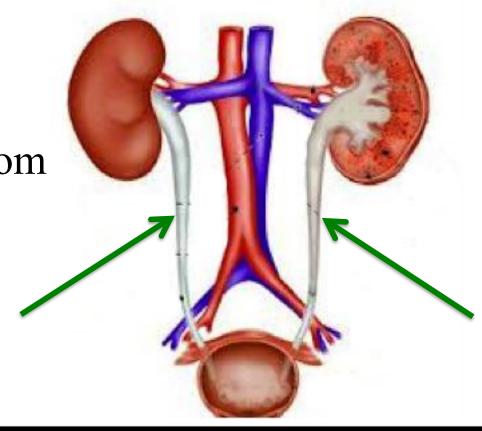


## **Excretory System**

#### **Ureters**

• Each animal has 2

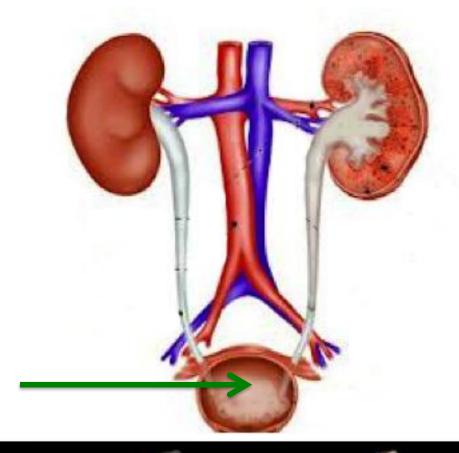
• Tube carrying urine from kidney to bladder



## **Excretory System**

#### Bladder

- Each animal has 1
- Stores urine til it is excreted



## **Excretory System**

#### Urethra

- Each animal has 1
- Passageway from bladder for urine to exit the body

#### Muscular System

- 1. Name 3 types of muscle
- 2. Draw a picture of a contracted sarcomere
- 3. Describe the difference between voluntary and involuntary
- 4. Give an example of a muscle that is voluntary?
- 5. Give an example of a muscle that is involuntary?

#### **Skeletal System**

- 1. What is the definition and purpose of a flat bone?
- 2. Describe a long bone and give an example.
- 3. What is the definition of interdependence? Give an example of 2 interdependent systems.
- 4. What type of bones give movement and flexibility?
- 5. What is the name of the vertebrae that are found in an animal's loin.



#### **Respiratory System**

- 1. Name 2 purposes of the respiratory system
- 2. Compare the structure of the "nares" of the horse and the pig
- 3. What is the name of the voice box?
- 4. What is the name of the rooster's voice box?
- 5. List the pathway of an air molecule from the time it enters the nasal passages til it reaches the alveoli.



#### **Circulatory System**

- 1. Name the 4 chambers of the heart in the order that blood passes through them
- 2. What valve connects the right atrium and ventricle?
- 3. What valve connects the left atrium and ventricle?
- 4. What structure is the site of gas (oxygen) exchange?
- 5. What is the definition of a vein?



#### **Nervous System**

- 1. What is the purpose of the nervous system?
- 2. List 3 organs that are included in the nervous system
- 3. What is the control center of the body?
- 4. What are long, thread like structures that send signals to and from brain?
- 5. What nervous system structure extends from the brain to the lumbar vertebrae?



#### **Excretory System**

- 1. What is the purpose of the kidneys?
- 2. What do the ureters connect?
- 3. What is the purpose of the bladder?
- 4. What does urine contain?
- 5. What is the purpose of the urethra?

